PDLP Extended abstract template and instructions

**[author(s) name(s) withheld for blind review purposes]  
[author(s) email(s) and affiliation(s) withheld for blind review purposes]**

**Keywords:** *Up to a maximum of 5 words, separated by commas*

The purpose of this template is to provide a general-purpose **structure** for authors. It aims to focus on the relevant aspects of each author's work to provide a better reading comprehension of the scientific and technical committee. It should be considered as a set of **guidelines**.

The body of the abstract text must not contain any elements that identify its authors. The submission must be sent via the EasyChair submission platform: <https://easychair.org/my/conference?conf=pdlp20>

Once the deadline is due, the organizers will anonymize (if necessary) and submit it to a **double-blind peer review** by the scientific committee members.

The length of the **body of the abstract** text must be between **to 300 and 1000 words**.

Authors must include the main **bibliographical references** used in the abstract, in an additional section (not limited). If needed, authors may organize the abstract in sections and subsections. Please use this document as the base style template:

* Proposal title: Title paragraph style (Times, 16pt, 1.15 line spacing);
* Section titles: Heading 1 paragraph style (Times, 14pt, 1.15 line spacing);
* Subsection titles: Heading 2 paragraph style (Times, 12pt, 1.15 line spacing);
* Text body: Normal paragraph style (Times, 10pt, 1.15 line spacing);
* Keywords: Normal + Italic paragraph style (Times italic, 10pt, 1.15 line spacing);
* Footnotes: Footnote Text paragraph style (Times italic, 8pt, 1.15 line spacing);

For more information see the conference website: <https://pdlp.fba.up.pt/>

The structure and nature of the text are the responsibility of each author. We recommend using a familiar structure to this kind of work, such as (for example): Goals and Objectives, Problematic or Theoretical Framework, State of the Art or Literature Review; Research Methodology; and Results.

# Goals and Objectives

The authors should start the abstract text by stating the **purpose** of the work or research in a clear and explicit way. If possible, authors should provide details on the scope or the **context** of application of the work or research, among other data, to provide a better understanding of the work process or results.

# Problem

Authors should then clarify the **problem** through the enunciation of the **research question(s)** and hypotheses, or the propositions that structure the design of the research project. The identification of the main theoretical, or operational concepts should follow, including a brief theoretical background, identifying the authors, works or any relevant literature. Or to include another form of identification or state of the art review of the thematic area.

# Methodology

Regardless of being a more theoretical research work, report or a more practical design approach, the authors should identify the type of plan (qualitative, quantitative, mixed, etc.), or the adopted **methodology** (document analysis, case study, ethnography, historiography, grounded theory, action-research, research development, iterative analysis, etc.).

Explanations should be succinct, nevertheless, at the same time, to provide a reasonable degree of detail necessary to understand what are the **factors or variables analyzed** in the study, which were the **data collection instruments** (evaluation frameworks, surveys, interviews, groups focus, etc.), its procedures and the **main data and results** obtainedin applying these instruments.

# Results and Conclusion

The abstract should also provide a **critical analysis of the results**, or the expected results (in the case of an ongoing research or project). In this analysis, it is important to clarify the main difficulties or constraints and to identify the challenges and opportunities for future application (whether results or methodologies), in different contexts, with different audiences, or any other variant of the methodology and variables used in the study.

# Contribution

Authors should clearly state how it is that the proposed work provides a **relevant contribution** for the conference, for the proposed theme area, for adjacent areas of typography, or for society in general.

# References

References should use the 6th edition of the APA standards for the body text and final bibliographic references section[[1]](#footnote-1). The APA standards can be reviewed online at: <http://www.apastyle.org>.

1. We recommend using the free reference manager Mendeley. Available online at: <https://www.mendeley.com> (retrieved on 2016-01-08). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)